Make-Up Quiz

1. Of the following four unlabelled trees, circle the tree best represents the structure of *The good children are working on the clean-up* within the constrains of the model we’ve been working within?

   A. 
   ![Tree A]
   
   B. 
   ![Tree B]
   
   C. 
   ![Tree C]
   
   D. 
   ![Tree D]

2. Give one reason why the following tree is not possible within the Minimalist model we have been working in.

   ![Tree X]
3. In the labelled tree below for the sentence *Students know they will not succeed without effort*, there are six phonetically null element, labelled (a) – (f). Pick out either (b) or (f) and one of (a), (c), (d), or (e), and for each, write a brief justification for the claim that there is a constituent present. For each justification, make it clear which element you are discussing.
4. Explain why *Can they work?* is grammatical, while *Can they apples* (in the meaning “Do they can apples?”) is not.